



2020 YAF Patriotism Survey

13 - 23 year olds, N = 800 current high school students and N = 800 current college students

Sampled from Dynata general population web panel

Field Dates: June 21 - 25, 2020

INTRO DEMOS

1. [QAge] What is your age?

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. 13-17	42%	81%	2%
2. 18-22	58%	19%	98%

2. [QEducation] Which of the following best describes your current level of education?

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. Currently in high school	42%	83%	*%
2. Currently pursuing trade, technical, or vocational training, started after completing high school	8%	7%	9%
3. Currently pursuing an Associate's degree	13%	4%	22%
4. Currently pursuing a Bachelor's degree	31%	5%	56%
5. Currently pursuing a Graduate degree	7%	1%	12%
6. Completed school and am not pursuing further education or training at this time	-	-	-
7. Prefer not to say	-	-	-

3. [QGrade] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. 0 - 8th grade	9%	19%	-
2. 9th grade	10%	20%	-
3. 10th grade	10%	20%	-
4. 11th grade	11%	22%	-
5. Graduated from high school	9%	19%	-
6. 1 year of college	13%	-	26%
7. 2 years of college	14%	-	28%
8. 3 years of college	11%	-	21%
9. Graduated from college	9%	-	18%
10. Some graduate school	3%	-	7%
11. Completed graduate school	-	-	-
12. Prefer not to say	-	-	-

COUNTRIES AND SYMBOLS

4. [Favorability Battery] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of each of the following countries? [RANDOMIZE] [DISPLAY AS GRID 3 PER PAGE]

	1. Very Favorable	2. Somewhat Favorable	3. Heard of, No Opinion	4. Somewhat Unfavorable	5. Very Unfavorable	6. Never heard of			
	VERY/ SMEWHT FAV	VERY/ SMEWHT UNFAV	1. Very Favorable	2. Somewhat Favorable	3. Heard of, No Opinion	4. Somewhat Unfavorable	5. Very Unfavorable	6. Never heard of	
A. The United States of America	78%	18%	52%	27%	4%	12%	6%	-	
IN HS	88%	9%	63%	25%	3%	6%	3%	-	
HS GRAD	69%	26%	41%	28%	6%	17%	9%	-	
B. Canada	77%	6%	39%	38%	16%	4%	2%	1%	
IN HS	75%	5%	37%	38%	19%	3%	2%	1%	
HS GRAD	78%	8%	40%	38%	13%	6%	2%	1%	
C. Sweden	57%	7%	24%	33%	34%	4%	2%	2%	
IN HS	55%	5%	23%	32%	39%	3%	2%	1%	
HS GRAD	60%	8%	26%	34%	30%	6%	3%	2%	
D. Cuba	27%	31%	7%	20%	40%	19%	12%	1%	
IN HS	24%	32%	5%	19%	43%	18%	14%	1%	
HS GRAD	30%	30%	8%	22%	37%	19%	11%	2%	
E. China	23%	52%	6%	17%	24%	27%	26%	1%	
IN HS	19%	58%	4%	15%	22%	28%	30%	1%	
HS GRAD	27%	47%	8%	19%	26%	25%	21%	*%	
F. Russia	19%	50%	5%	14%	30%	31%	19%	1%	
IN HS	16%	52%	4%	12%	31%	31%	21%	1%	
HS GRAD	22%	48%	6%	16%	29%	31%	17%	1%	

6. [Flags Battery] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of each of the following flags and what you think they stand for? [RANDOMIZE] [DISPLAY AN IMAGE OF EACH FLAG INDIVIDUALLY]

	1. Very Favorable	2. Somewhat Favorable	3. Heard of, No Opinion	4. Somewhat Unfavorable	5. Very Unfavorable	6. Never heard of			
	VERY/ SMEWHT FAV	VERY/ SMEWHT UNFAV	1. Very Favorable	2. Somewhat Favorable	3. Heard of, No Opinion	4. Somewhat Unfavorable	5. Very Unfavorable	6. Never heard of	
A. USA flag	82%	12%	57%	24%	6%	8%	4%	-	
IN HS	91%	5%	67%	23%	4%	3%	2%	-	
HS GRAD	73%	19%	47%	26%	8%	12%	6%	-	
B. Pride flag	64%	17%	42%	22%	17%	8%	9%	2%	
IN HS	57%	19%	34%	23%	21%	7%	11%	3%	
HS GRAD	71%	15%	49%	22%	13%	8%	7%	1%	
C. UN flag	47%	12%	20%	28%	27%	8%	4%	14%	
IN HS	44%	12%	20%	24%	28%	8%	5%	16%	
HS GRAD	51%	11%	20%	31%	25%	8%	3%	12%	
D. Greenpeace flag	38%	10%	17%	21%	23%	6%	3%	30%	
IN HS	42%	10%	20%	22%	22%	6%	3%	26%	
HS GRAD	34%	10%	15%	19%	23%	6%	3%	33%	
E. Gadsden flag (“Don’t Tread On Me”)	29%	20%	14%	16%	27%	13%	7%	24%	
IN HS	30%	16%	14%	15%	27%	9%	7%	27%	
HS GRAD	29%	24%	13%	16%	27%	17%	7%	20%	

[ASK QHSFlag ONLY OF THOSE WHO ANSWERED QGrade (PUNCH 1-5)]

7. **[QHSFlag] Is the American Flag displayed in your classroom?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. Yes	79%	79%	-
2. No	14%	14%	-
3. Unsure	7%	7%	-

[ASK QPledge ONLY OF THOSE WHO ANSWERED QGrade (PUNCH 1-5)]

8. **[QPledge] Does your school say the pledge of allegiance on a regular basis?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. Yes, daily	52%	52%	-
2. Yes, weekly	8%	8%	-
3. Yes, less than weekly	3%	3%	-
4. No	34%	34%	-
5. Unsure	3%	3%	-

[ASK QPledgeComfort ONLY OF THOSE WHO ANSWERED QGrade (PUNCH 1-5)]

9. **[QPledgeComfort] Are you comfortable saying the pledge of allegiance in school?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. Yes	84%	84%	-
2. No	9%	9%	-
3. Unsure	7%	7%	-

[ASK QCollegeFlag ONLY OF THOSE WHO ANSWERED QGrade (PUNCH 6-10)]

10. **[QCollegeFlag] Is the American Flag displayed on your campus?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. Yes	85%	-	85%
2. No	7%	-	7%
3. Unsure	8%	-	8%

12. [American Attributes Battery] For each of the following, please indicate how well you think each word or phrase describes The United States of America? [RANDOMIZE] [DISPLAY AS GRID 3 PER PAGE]

	1. Describes the U.S.A. extremely well	2. Describes the U.S.A. very well	3. Describes the U.S.A. somewhat well	4. Does not really describe the U.S.A. well	5. Does not describe the U.S.A. well at all	6. Unsure			
	DESCRIBES EXTRMLY /VERY WELL	DOES NOT REALLY /AT ALL DESCRIBE	1. Describes the U.S.A. extremely well	2. Describes the U.S.A. very well	3. Describes the U.S.A. somewhat well	4. Does not really describe the U.S.A. well	5. Does not describe the U.S.A. well at all	6. Unsure	
A. A country that is exceptional and unique	57%	15%	31%	26%	26%	10%	6%	3%	
IN HS	66%	11%	40%	26%	21%	6%	5%	2%	
HS GRAD	47%	20%	22%	25%	30%	13%	7%	4%	
B. A country that values liberty	57%	17%	33%	24%	23%	9%	8%	2%	
IN HS	67%	12%	41%	26%	19%	5%	6%	2%	
HS GRAD	48%	22%	25%	23%	27%	13%	10%	3%	
C. A country that offers opportunity for all who work for it	54%	20%	30%	24%	23%	12%	8%	2%	
IN HS	63%	15%	38%	25%	20%	9%	6%	2%	
HS GRAD	45%	26%	22%	23%	26%	16%	10%	3%	
D. A country that is a good example for other countries	46%	28%	28%	19%	23%	17%	11%	3%	
IN HS	55%	22%	35%	21%	20%	14%	7%	3%	
HS GRAD	37%	34%	20%	17%	27%	19%	16%	2%	
E. A country that values justice	46%	29%	24%	22%	23%	17%	12%	2%	
IN HS	56%	22%	29%	26%	21%	12%	10%	2%	
HS GRAD	37%	36%	19%	18%	25%	23%	13%	2%	
F. A country that values equality	43%	32%	24%	19%	23%	18%	14%	2%	
IN HS	52%	25%	31%	21%	21%	14%	11%	2%	
HS GRAD	34%	39%	18%	16%	25%	22%	16%	3%	

13. [Respondent Attributes Battery] For each of the following, please indicate how well you think each word or phrase describes you personally? [RANDOMIZE] [DISPLAY AS GRID 3 PER PAGE]

	1. Describes me extremely well	2. Describes me very well	3. Describes me somewhat well	4. Does not really describe me well	5. Does not describe me well at all	6. Unsure		
	1. Describes me extremely well	2. Describes me very well	3. Describes me somewhat well	4. Does not really describe me well	5. Does not describe me well at all	6. Unsure		
A. Proud of my country	51%	24%	30%	21%	22%	13%	11%	3%
IN HS	63%	16%	40%	23%	19%	10%	6%	2%
HS GRAD	40%	32%	21%	19%	24%	17%	15%	4%
B. Patriotic	46%	25%	28%	18%	23%	15%	10%	6%
IN HS	58%	16%	36%	21%	20%	11%	5%	6%
HS GRAD	35%	33%	20%	15%	26%	19%	14%	6%
C. Willing to sacrifice for my country	40%	33%	22%	18%	22%	17%	15%	5%
IN HS	48%	25%	27%	21%	21%	14%	11%	6%
HS GRAD	32%	40%	17%	15%	23%	21%	19%	5%

14. [QAmDreamOpen] How would you personally define the phrase “the American dream”?
[ALLOW OPEN ENDED RESPONSE]

15. [QAmDreamGen] In general, do you believe or not believe the following statement: “All people in my generation have the opportunity to achieve the American dream.”?

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. Believe	61%	67%	55%
2. Do not believe	28%	21%	35%
3. Unsure	12%	13%	11%

16. [QAmDreamMe] In general, do you believe or not believe the following statement: “I have the opportunity to achieve the American dream.”? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. Believe	75%	80%	71%
2. Do not believe	12%	9%	15%
3. Unsure	13%	11%	14%

17. [QBetterOffAll] In general, do you believe or not believe the following statement: “Most people in my generation who work hard will have the opportunity to succeed in life.”
[RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. Believe	69%	71%	67%
2. Do not believe	17%	14%	20%
3. Unsure	14%	15%	13%

18. [QBetterOffMe] In general, do you believe or not believe the following statement: “If I work hard, I will have the opportunity to succeed in life.” [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. Believe	79%	85%	74%
2. Do not believe	10%	7%	13%
3. Unsure	11%	8%	13%

19. [QBetterOffPGen] Do you expect that most people in your generation will have a life that is better, worse, or about the same as their parents have had? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. I think they will have a better life	37%	36%	37%
2. I think their lives will be about the same	36%	36%	36%
3. I think they will have a worse life	15%	14%	17%
4. Unsure	12%	13%	11%

20. [QBetterOffPMe] In thinking about the life your parent or parents have had so far, do you expect that you will have a life that is better, worse, or about the same as your parent or parents? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. I think I will have a better life	47%	50%	45%
2. I think my life will be about the same	35%	33%	36%
3. I think I will have a worse life	11%	10%	11%
4. Unsure	8%	7%	8%

21. [QPatriotismGen] If you had to guess, do you think most people in your generation feel more proud of America than their parents’ generation does, less proud of America, or is it about the same? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. I think my generation feels more proud of America	15%	14%	16%
2. I think it is about the same	31%	34%	28%
3. I think my generation feels less proud of America	47%	44%	50%
4. Unsure	6%	8%	5%

23. [QLiveElsewhere] In general, do you agree or disagree with the following statement: “I am glad that I live in the United States of America.”

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE	79%	85%	73%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAGREE	17%	11%	23%
1. Strongly agree	46%	60%	33%
2. Somewhat agree	33%	25%	40%
3. Somewhat disagree	12%	7%	16%
4. Strongly disagree	6%	5%	7%
5. Unsure	4%	4%	4%

[ASK QELSEWHEREOE ONLY OF THOSE DISAGREEING WITH QLIVEELSEWHERE (PUNCH 3-4)]

24. [QElsewhereOE] You indicated that you disagreed with the statement “I am glad that I live in the United States of America.” If you could choose a different country, where would you choose to live? [ALLOW OPEN ENDED RESPONSE, MAX 50 CHARACTERS]

25. [QUSImmig] In general, do you agree or disagree with the following statement: “Lots of people from around the world would love the opportunity to move to the United States of America.”

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE	83%	88%	77%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAGREE	13%	8%	19%
1. Strongly agree	45%	55%	35%
2. Somewhat agree	37%	33%	42%
3. Somewhat disagree	11%	6%	16%
4. Strongly disagree	2%	1%	3%
5. Unsure	4%	4%	4%

[ASK QImmigWhy ONLY OF THOSE AGREEING WITH QUSIMMIG (PUNCH1-2)]

26. [QUSImmig] You indicated that you agreed with the statement “Lots of people from around the world would love the opportunity to move to the United States of America.” Which of the following, if any, are reasons you think that people want to move to the United States of America? Please choose any that apply. [RANDOMIZE 1-6]

	TOTAL (n=1322)	IN HS (n=647)	HS GRAD (n=675)
1. Good job opportunities	67%	68%	65%
2. Our freedoms and constitutional rights	61%	66%	56%
3. To be able to strive for “the American dream”	60%	65%	54%
4. Our free-market economy	39%	40%	39%
5. Our values and what we stand for as a nation	35%	40%	29%
6. To be closer to family	29%	25%	34%
7. None of these	1%	1%	1%

27. [Practices Battery] For each, please indicate how comfortable you are doing each of the following? [RANDOMIZE] [DISPLAY 3 AT A TIME AS GRID]

	1. Extremely comfortable	2. Very comfortable	3. Somewhat comfortable	4. Not that comfortable	5. Not at all comfortable	6. Unsure			
	EXTRMLY /VERY COMFORT.	NOT THAT /AT ALL COMFORT.	1. Extremely comfortable	2. Very comfortable	3. Somewhat comfortable	4. Not that comfortable	5. Not at all comfortable	6. Unsure	
A. Applauding for members of the U.S. armed services being honored at a sporting event	70%	10%	48%	22%	17%	6%	4%	4%	
IN HS	79%	7%	59%	20%	11%	4%	2%	3%	
HS GRAD	60%	14%	37%	24%	22%	8%	6%	4%	
B. Standing for the national anthem at a sporting event	63%	16%	42%	20%	19%	8%	8%	3%	
IN HS	75%	11%	55%	21%	12%	6%	5%	2%	
HS GRAD	50%	20%	30%	20%	26%	10%	10%	4%	
C. Saying the Pledge of Allegiance at the start of an event or meeting	58%	20%	37%	21%	17%	11%	10%	4%	
IN HS	70%	13%	49%	22%	14%	7%	5%	3%	
HS GRAD	46%	28%	26%	21%	21%	15%	14%	4%	

INSTITUTIONS AND PRACTICES

28. [Institutions Battery] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of each of the following people or groups? [RANDOMIZE] [DISPLAY 3 AT A TIME AS GRID]

	1. Very Favorable	2. Somewhat Favorable	3. Heard of, No Opinion	4. Somewhat Unfavorable	5. Very Unfavorable	6. Never heard of			
	VERY/ SMEWHT FAV	VERY/ SMEWHT UNFAV	1. Very Favorable	2. Somewhat Favorable	3. Heard of, No Opinion	4. Somewhat Unfavorable	5. Very Unfavorable	6. Never heard of	
A. American war veterans	80%	8%	54%	26%	11%	5%	3%	1%	
IN HS	87%	4%	64%	23%	8%	3%	1%	1%	
HS GRAD	73%	12%	44%	29%	14%	8%	4%	1%	
B. The U.S. military	75%	13%	47%	27%	11%	7%	6%	*%	
IN HS	84%	7%	57%	27%	8%	5%	3%	*%	
HS GRAD	66%	19%	37%	28%	14%	10%	9%	1%	
C. The school you attend	79%	12%	41%	38%	8%	8%	4%	1%	
IN HS	84%	9%	48%	36%	6%	6%	4%	1%	
HS GRAD	73%	15%	33%	39%	11%	10%	5%	1%	
D. The community where you live	75%	13%	37%	38%	11%	9%	4%	1%	
IN HS	82%	10%	45%	37%	8%	6%	4%	*%	
HS GRAD	69%	16%	29%	40%	14%	12%	4%	1%	
E. The U.S. Constitution	72%	12%	42%	30%	16%	7%	5%	1%	
IN HS	79%	8%	54%	25%	12%	4%	4%	1%	
HS GRAD	65%	16%	31%	34%	19%	10%	5%	1%	
F. America's founding fathers	65%	19%	34%	30%	16%	11%	8%	1%	
IN HS	75%	11%	44%	31%	13%	6%	5%	1%	
HS GRAD	54%	26%	24%	30%	19%	16%	10%	1%	
G. America's history	57%	30%	30%	28%	11%	15%	15%	1%	
IN HS	70%	20%	39%	31%	9%	13%	8%	1%	
HS GRAD	44%	41%	20%	24%	14%	18%	23%	1%	

29. [QIndDayCelebrate] Do you think that Americans should celebrate Independence Day (July 4th)? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. Yes	81%	87%	74%
2. No	10%	6%	14%
3. Unsure	9%	6%	12%

30. [Sacrifices Battery] For each, please indicate how willing you think you would be to hypothetically do each of the following? [RANDOMIZE] [DISPLAY 3 AT A TIME AS GRID]

	1. Extremely willing	2. Very willing	3. Somewhat willing	4. Not that willing	5. Not at all willing	6. Unsure
A. Serve in the U.S. military if our country was attacked and needed people to join	34%	37%	19%	15%	23%	6%
IN HS	39%	33%	22%	17%	22%	6%
HS GRAD	29%	41%	16%	13%	24%	5%
B. Serve in the U.S. military if our country went to war and needed people to join	31%	40%	16%	15%	23%	6%
IN HS	34%	35%	18%	16%	24%	7%
HS GRAD	29%	44%	14%	15%	22%	5%
C. Serve in the U.S. military during peacetime	30%	43%	17%	13%	21%	6%
IN HS	32%	37%	18%	14%	23%	7%
HS GRAD	27%	49%	15%	12%	19%	6%

Please rate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. [DISPLAY AS INSTRUCTIONS ABOVE EACH QAMERICA QUESTION] [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QAMERICA QUESTIONS] [ROTATE ORDER OF SCALE 1-4, 4-1 FOR ALL QAMERICAN QUESTIONS]

31. [QAmerica_1] While America may not be perfect, it is a work in progress that is always improving itself.

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE	74%	81%	66%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAGREE	22%	16%	29%
1. Strongly agree	33%	42%	24%
2. Somewhat agree	41%	40%	42%
3. Somewhat disagree	14%	9%	19%
4. Strongly disagree	8%	6%	10%
5. Unsure	4%	3%	5%

32. [QAmerica_2] America sets a good example for the rest of the world.

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE	58%	66%	50%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAGREE	37%	30%	45%
1. Strongly agree	25%	31%	19%
2. Somewhat agree	33%	35%	31%
3. Somewhat disagree	20%	18%	23%
4. Strongly disagree	17%	12%	22%
5. Unsure	5%	4%	6%

33. [QAmerica_3] Americans should be proud of their country.

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE	69%	79%	60%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAGREE	26%	18%	34%
1. Strongly agree	38%	51%	25%
2. Somewhat agree	31%	27%	35%
3. Somewhat disagree	15%	10%	20%
4. Strongly disagree	11%	8%	14%
5. Unsure	5%	3%	6%

DEMOGRAPHICS

34. [QMilitary] Are you a military veteran or currently serving in the military, or related to someone who is a military veteran or currently serving in the military? Select all that apply. [SELECT MULTIPLE]

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. Yes, I am currently serving or a military veteran	4%	3%	5%
2. Yes, an immediate family member is currently serving or a military veteran	16%	16%	16%
3. Yes, an extended family member is currently serving or a military veteran	17%	16%	18%
4 No	63%	66%	60%
5 Unsure	3%	2%	3%

35. [QLawEnforcement] Are you serving in law enforcement or related to someone serving in law enforcement? Select all that apply. [SELECT MULTIPLE]

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. Yes, I am serving in law enforcement	3%	3%	4%
2. Yes, an immediate family is serving in law enforcement	10%	9%	11%
3. Yes, an extended family is serving in law enforcement	11%	10%	12%
4 No	75%	79%	71%
5 Unsure	2%	2%	2%

36. [QGun] Do you own a gun or firearm?

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. I've used and own a firearm	13%	11%	16%
2. I've used firearms but I don't own one	21%	17%	25%
3. I've never used firearms and don't own one	63%	69%	57%
4 Unsure	3%	3%	3%

37. [QCar] Do you currently own a car?

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. I own a car and rely on it	47%	28%	66%
2. I own a car but don't really use it	6%	4%	9%
3. I don't own a car but plan to get one in the near future	34%	49%	19%
4 I don't own a car and don't plan to get one in the near future	12%	18%	6%
5. Unsure	1%	2%	1%

38. [QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use? [SELECT MULTIPLE]
[RANDOMIZE 1-10]

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. YouTube	78%	75%	82%
2. Instagram	69%	63%	75%
3. Snapchat	59%	53%	65%
4. Facebook	55%	55%	54%
5. TikTok	48%	46%	49%
6. Twitter	45%	37%	53%
7. Pinterest	26%	22%	29%
8. WhatsApp	22%	21%	23%
9. Reddit	18%	11%	25%
10. LinkedIn	10%	8%	12%
11. Something else (Please specify)	1%	1%	*%
12. None of these	3%	4%	1%

39. [QGender] What is your gender? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. Male	47%	51%	44%
2. Female	53%	49%	56%

40. [QRace] What is your race or ethnicity? [ALLOW MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-5]

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. Black	17%	16%	17%
2. White	57%	57%	58%
3. Hispanic/Latino	25%	26%	23%
4. Asian	5%	4%	5%
5. Native American	1%	1%	1%
6. Something else	1%	*%	1%
7. Prefer not to say	*%	*%	1%

41. [QEmployment] What is your current employment status?

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. Employed full-time	26%	19%	33%
2. Employed part-time	14%	9%	20%
3. Freelance, contract, or temporary work	1%	*%	1%
4. "Gig economy" work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	2%	1%	2%
5. Unemployed and looking for work	4%	4%	4%
6. Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	2%	2%	1%
7. Full-time student	49%	62%	36%
8. Something else	1%	1%	1%
9. Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%

42. [QIncome] If you had to guess, which range includes your annual household income, including your own income and any income from your spouse or partner, children or parents?

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. Less than \$30,000 per year	19%	17%	20%
2. \$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	17%	17%	17%
3. \$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	21%	18%	24%
4. \$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	22%	22%	22%
5. More than \$125,000 per year	12%	16%	9%
6. Prefer not to say	9%	9%	9%

43. [QIdeology] Would you say you consider yourself to be ideologically... ? [RANDOMIZE ORDER FROM 1-5, 5-1]

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	21%	23%	18%
VERY/SOMEWHAT PROGRESSIVE	33%	26%	39%
1. Very conservative	9%	11%	8%
2. Somewhat conservative	11%	12%	10%
3. Moderate	33%	33%	34%
4. Somewhat progressive	17%	15%	19%
5. Very progressive	16%	11%	21%
6. Unsure	13%	18%	8%

44. [QState] In what state do you live?

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. States in the Northeast	20%	21%	18%
2. States in the Midwest	16%	16%	16%
3. States in the South	42%	42%	42%
4. States in the West	22%	21%	24%

45. [QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. City	29%	29%	30%
2. Suburb near a city	49%	48%	50%
3. Small town not near a city	10%	9%	11%
4. Rural or country area	11%	14%	9%

46. [QReligion] How would you describe your religion?

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. Evangelical Protestant/Born-Again Christian	17%	19%	15%
2. Mainline Protestant	6%	9%	4%
3. Catholic Church	27%	27%	26%
4. The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints	5%	3%	6%
5. Jewish	3%	3%	3%
6. Muslim	2%	1%	2%
7. Agnostic	5%	4%	7%
8. Atheist	8%	5%	11%
9. Something else	16%	17%	15%
10. Prefer not to say	11%	11%	11%

47. [QChurch] How often do you attend a religious service?

	TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. At least once a week	30%	30%	29%
2. Once or twice a month	12%	12%	12%
3. A few times a year	17%	17%	16%
4. Usually just for religious holidays	10%	11%	9%
5. Never	27%	25%	29%
6. Prefer not to say	5%	5%	5%

SCREENERS (Shown at the beginning of the survey)

[TO MINORS]

- [QConsent]** We are researchers from Echelon National Research and we are asking your child to take part in a research survey. This survey will take about 15 minutes to complete. Participation in this survey will involve no cost to you or your child. Participation in this survey is voluntary and your child may stop taking this survey at any time. Your child’s answers will always be kept completely anonymous and no personally identifiable information will ever be shared with any third parties.

Having read and understood this information, do you consent for your child to take this survey?

		TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. Yes, I consent for my child to take this survey	[CONTINUE]	100%	100%	100%
2. No, I do not consent for my child to take this survey	[TERMINATE]	-	-	-
3. Unsure	[TERMINATE]	-	-	-

[PAGE BREAK]

Thank you for your consent! Please have your child complete the remainder of this questionnaire.

[PAGE BREAK]

[TO MINORS]

- [QAssent]** This survey will hopefully help us learn more about the way you view the world. You do not have to participate in this survey. It is up to you. You can say no now or you can change your mind later. Taking this survey or not taking this survey will have no impact on your personal or academic life.

If you choose to stop taking the survey before finishing, any answers you already gave will not be used and will never be shared with anyone. If you finish the survey, your answers will always be kept completely anonymous.

Would you like to participate in this survey?

		TOTAL	IN HS	HS GRAD
1. Yes	[CONTINUE]	100%	100%	100%
2. No	[TERMINATE]	-	-	-
3. Unsure	[TERMINATE]	-	-	-